



S6-S7 SUBJECT CHOICE

2023-2025

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To the pupils in the 5th year and their parents

Dear pupil,

Dear parent,

This booklet is intended to help you in making the choice of subjects for years 6 and 7. You will find information about the subject choice process, the courses offered and a summary of regulations concerning the European Baccalaureate examinations.

Please read this booklet before the information evening on **Thursday, 26 January 2023**. Detailed information regarding the organisation of the meeting will be communicated in due time.

The subject coordinators and relevant teachers have prepared the subject information sheets and every effort has been made to ensure that the details are correct. However, small changes may occur in programmes from one year to the next. Please check with the relevant subject teacher if you have any questions.

Together with this booklet you will receive the form for the choice of subjects, please return the form to your class teacher by **Friday, February 3, 2023**.

Mr ALCAZAR coordinates choices for years 6 and 7. You are very welcome to contact him if you have any questions: daniel.alcazar@eursc.eu

Martin WEDEL

Headmaster

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Important dates

2023	
Thursday, January 26 (17:30)	❖ Information evening for parents
Friday, February 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Deadline to return the form for the choice of subjects <i>(Please note that the choice forms collected at this moment determine the number of students interested in the various subjects offered which is the basis for creating the course grid. Forms received after the deadline will not be considered when creating the grid.)</i> ❖ Deadline to return the language change request form
March	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ When the first choice is not possible, pupils are requested to do a second choice using the course grid this time. <i>(An information meeting will take place to explain the second choice process to pupils concerned.)</i>
mid-May	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Language and Mathematics level tests <i>(Detailed information on the date and organisation of the test will be communicated in due time)</i>
Friday September 1 to Friday September 15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Window for requesting a change to the choice of subjects. No positive reply is guaranteed.
2024	
Friday, June 21	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Last date for requesting a change of subject going into year 7. No request is accepted unless the Class Council recommends it. Only limited changes are possible between year 6 and 7, see chapter “<i>Changes between year 6 and 7</i>”.
September	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Level test for subject changes going into year 7

1. Choice of subjects for years 6 and 7

The pupil's timetable must comprise between 31 (minimum) and 35 (maximum) periods per week. Only in exceptional cases may pupils be allowed to take more than 35 periods. Experience has shown that a 35-period week already represents a heavy working load.

1.1. Compulsory subjects

Compulsory		Compulsory unless chosen as an option		Compulsory unless a science option is chosen	
Language 1	4p	Geography	2p	Biology	2p
Language 2	3p	History	2p		
Ethics/Religion	1p	Philosophy	2p		
Physical education	2p				
Mathematics	3 or 5p				

(1p = 1 period = 45 minutes)

The 5-period Mathematics can be chosen by a pupil who has followed the 4-period course in year 5 only if all the following requirements are met: (a) on the recommendation of the Mathematics teacher and (b) on condition that the pupil has been successful in a required level test, see *“Important dates”*.

Biology 2 periods is compulsory only for those pupils who do not choose a science from the optional subjects. It is not available for those pupils choosing Biology as an option, but is a possibility for those pupils who choose Chemistry and/or Physics.

Language 2 is normally English, French or German, but pupils may request a Language 2 other than English, French or German for secondary years 6 and 7. This may be accepted subject to the rules relating to a change of Language 2 and to the rules governing the creation of groups. The new Language 2 may be any official language of the European Union. The starting point of this new Language 2 will be B2 proficiency level.¹

¹Arrangements for Implementing the Regulations for the European Baccalaureate (2015-05-D-12); Revision of the Decisions of the Board of Governors concerning the organisation of studies and courses in the European Schools (2019-04-D-13); Language policy of the European Schools (2019-01-D-35)

1.2. Optional subjects

Biology Chemistry Physics Art Music Geography History Philosophy Language 3 Economics or Latin Language 4 or ONL	4p	Advanced Language 1 or Advanced Language 2 or Advanced Mathematics	3p
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(ONL = Other National Language)

When choosing subjects, pupils have to contact the relevant teachers to discuss their choice. A contact teacher is indicated at the end of each subject information sheet, see chapter “*Subject Information Sheets*”. When necessary, teachers might have to forward to the cycle coordinator their opinions about the possible option choices of their pupils.

The importance of option course choice must be emphasised, not only for promotion prospects from 6th to 7th year but also for the written and oral examinations in the Baccalaureate, see below.

The Digest of Decisions states that “**Pupils cannot continue to study a subject in the 6th year if their results show that they have not been following it satisfactorily in the 4th and 5th years**”². The Management may consult the Class Council or the teacher(s) concerned regarding a particular choice. If the Management does not approve a choice, a new choice should take place. In most cases, the decision not to allow a pupil to follow a subject is taken during the end of the year Class Council. The decision is communicated by the cycle coordinator shortly after.

At the beginning of the 6th year, pupils normally cannot choose an optional subject which they have not taken in the 4th and 5th years. However, this rule may be waived by the Director and the teachers concerned if pupils can prove that their background in the subject is sufficient for them to follow it successfully in years 6 and 7. Pupils will have to pass an assessment to prove that their level is sufficient. This assessment normally involves a formal test on materials covered in S4 and S5.

Advanced subjects involve, as their name suggests, a deeper study of the subject in question and should be chosen only by those pupils who show a clear interest and a particular aptitude for the subject.

² *Digest of Decisions of the Board of Governors of the European Schools (2014-02-D-14)*

Advanced Language 1 becomes obligatory in both the written and oral examinations of the Baccalaureate. Advanced Language 2 becomes obligatory in the written examinations of the Baccalaureate, see below.

The Advanced Mathematics course can be taken only by those pupils who take the 5-period Mathematics course. Advanced Mathematics cannot be taken as a written examination in the Baccalaureate, but must be taken as the third oral examination if chosen.

If Economics cannot be organised in the pupil's Language 2 (DE, EN, FR), he/she may be authorised to take it in another Language 2 (DE, EN, FR) or in the language of the host country (HCL), provided that this is not his/her Language 1. Only if the pupil cannot take the Economics course in his/her Language 2 or in another Language 2 or in HCL which is not his/her Language 1, may the Director allow him/her, by way of an exception, to take it in his/her Language 1.³

If an option course normally offered in Language 1 (e.g. Biology, Chemistry, Physics) cannot be organised in the student's Language 1, the pupil may follow it in another language, if (s)he is able to demonstrate an adequate language proficiency level. A candidate who has followed in a foreign language a course normally taught in his Language 1 (or language of the section for SWALS pupils) but not organised in this language in the School attended may use, upon request, a bilingual dictionary (Language 1 / Language of the section ↔ Language of the course) during the written examination of the Baccalaureate. The dictionary will be provided by the School. This applies also to short and long part Pre-Baccalaureate examinations, as well as to examinations in S6.⁴

If the 4-period option course in history and geography cannot be organised in the pupil's Language 2 (DE, EN, FR), the pupil may follow it in another Language 2 provided that this is not the pupil's L1, with the Director's permission.⁵

³ *Languages of tuition for Economics in the European Schools system – Clarifications (2020-12-LD-6)*

⁴ *Language policy of the European Schools (2019-01-D-35). Organisational arrangements for written examinations leading to B marks in year 6 (point I.3, 2019-05-D-38). Please see AIREB (2015-05-D-12 point 6.4.6.8) for further details.*

⁵ *Revision of the Decisions of the Board of Governors concerning the organisation of studies and courses in the European Schools (2019-04-D-13)*

1.3. Complementary subjects

Art Classical studies Drama (Theatre Studies and Drama) Education for Sustainable Development# ICT Introduction to Economics Laboratory Biology or Laboratory Chemistry or Laboratory Physics Language 5 Chinese or Language 5 Dutch or Language 5 Luxemburgish or Language 5 Modern Greek or Language 5 Spanish Music Political science Sociology Sport Technical Drawing	2p
# The possibility of offering this course is pending favourable opinion of the Board of Inspectors Secondary and the approval of the Joint Teaching Committee.	

Complementary subjects must be taken by those pupils with less than 31 periods in total after choosing their Compulsory and Optional subjects. Otherwise, pupils are not obliged to take any Complementary subject.

Complementary courses are not involved in the written or oral examinations of the Baccalaureate.

Laboratory courses in Biology, Physics or Chemistry can be taken only by those pupils who have already chosen the corresponding science option.⁶ Pupils may take only one of them.

Complementary courses are given in one or more of the working languages, except Language 5 (L5) courses and Theatre Studies and Drama (L1). If a course exists in a pupil's working language, he/she must take it in that language unless organisational constraints make it impossible; except the Laboratory courses and Theatre Studies and Drama which are taken in the pupil's L1 when possible.

⁶ *The European Baccalaureate Handbook: A Guide for European Baccalaureate Candidates*

Art and Music complementary courses cannot be chosen by those pupils who have already chosen these subjects as optional courses.

In year 6, pupils can start learning a fifth language (L5) as a beginners' course.

Pupils who have chosen Economics as an option or who have followed Economics in years 4 and 5 cannot take Introduction to Economics.

For ICT a contribution of 25€ is charged per pupil, per year. This participation is intended to complement the computer rooms with equipment and software licenses.

1.4. Requesting a language change

The following changes are possible on entry to year 6:⁷

- change of L2
- for a given language, change from a lower to a higher level (e.g. change from L4 to L3)
- for a given language, change from a higher to a lower level (e.g. from L2 to L3) in justified cases.

When a change of L2 is approved on entry to year 6, the old L2 remains the medium of teaching for history, geography and economics.

When a change of language is desired, a special request form must be handed in together with the choice of subjects form.⁸ For passing to a higher language level, the pupil will sit a language level test if the request is accepted.

1.5. What if your first choice does not work?

The school will do its best to organise the courses chosen by the pupils. However, it may not be possible to offer all options and advanced courses in all sections, for financial and/or organisational reasons.

When a choice is not possible, the pupil will do a second choice based on the course grid.⁹ Experience shows that approximately 20 % of all pupils must do a second choice.

When pupils need to do a second choice, the cycle coordinator will inform them of the problems affecting their first choice and at the same time give them the course grid and the second choice

⁷ *Language policy of the European Schools (2019-01-D-35)*

⁸ The language change request form is available on the school website: [Secondary > Choice of subjects](#)

⁹ The course grid comprises all the courses that will run in years 6 and 7. The grid is created in such a way to give the maximum number of students their first choice; it determines which combinations of courses are possible and which not.

form. An information session will take place for those pupils having to do a second choice, see “*Important dates*”.

1.6. Changes to the initial choice of subjects

Pupils and parents are expected to make a carefully considered choice, having consulted teachers and careers advisers,¹⁰ having informed themselves of the regulations as outlined in this booklet and consulted the subject information sheets, see below.

If you are in doubt as to what subjects to choose please consult your class teacher, your career adviser, or maybe a guidance centre.

Your particular attention is drawn to the fact that the choices selected, when possible, are binding for years 6 and 7.

Once the initial choice is confirmed, no requests for further changes will be accepted until the beginning of year 6. If at all possible, the school will try to accommodate requests for changes to the initial choice during the first two weeks in year 6 to allow for unforeseen year 5 results, see “*Important dates*”.¹¹ As from the third week of the school year, no more requests will be accepted until the end of the 6th year, see “*Important dates*”, when the regulations permit a very limited number of changes, see below.

1.7. Creation of courses

The creation of optional and complementary courses requires a minimum number of pupils.¹²

- **Option courses are created with a minimum of 5 pupils.**
- **Complementary courses are created with a minimum of 7 pupils.**

In creating courses, priority will always be given to optional courses over complementary courses.

Optional and complementary courses can be created only if the minimum number of qualified pupils have chosen it and then only within the possibilities of the school organisation. **If the group does not have the minimum number of pupils at the start of the school year, there is no guarantee that the course will be created, and pupils may have to make a new choice.**

The options taken in S4-S5 (Art, Economics, Language 4, Latin and Music) can be continued only if sufficient numbers of pupils choose them.

¹⁰ Information on orientation and career advice is available on the school website: [Secondary > Careers guidance](#)

¹¹ Please contact the cycle coordinator in such case.

¹² *Revision of the Decisions of the Board of Governors concerning the organisation of studies and courses in the European Schools (2019-04-D-13)*

Other National Language groups shall be created even with fewer than five pupils in accordance with the ONL rules:¹³

- ONL Irish is only available to category I and II Irish nationals in the English language section.
- ONL Swedish is only available to category I and II Finnish speakers in the Finnish section.
- ONL Finnish is only available to category I and II Finnish pupils in the Swedish section.

1.8. Exceeding the maximum 35 periods

Even though the 6th and 7th year timetables are organised on the basis of a maximum of 35 periods per week, pupils can, with the approval of the Management, exceed this limit provided that the organisation of such timetable is possible.

A timetable of 35 periods already represents a heavy load, and the Management does not want to encourage pupils to choose more, except in very exceptional cases.

Requests to exceed the 35-period maximum must be addressed in writing, with a justification, **please hand in the letter together with the choice form**.

The requests will be considered during the summer holiday in the light of the written request, the academic profile of the pupil and technical timetable possibilities.

1.9. Why are some combinations of courses not possible?

A timetable of around 100 periods per week would be necessary to accommodate every possible choice.

By combining beforehand in the same time slot Economics and Latin, L4 and ONL, allowing only one advanced course and only one lab course we reduce the weekly number of periods to around 90. However, we only have 40 periods per week.

When we plan the timetable several subjects take place within a section: L1, Mathematics, Philosophy 2 periods, and Biology 2 periods. Every pupil takes L2 and a big majority of pupils must take History 2 periods and Geography 2 periods so nothing else can be timetabled in parallel. Taking these subjects away and 3 periods for the Advanced courses, we are left with 16 periods per week where we have to place 11 options of 4 periods. It is obvious that clashes are inevitable. Furthermore, we have to place the complementary courses too in these 4 slots, increasing the likelihood of clashes.

¹³ *Language policy of the European Schools (2019-01-D-35)*

1.10. Why do we have different clashes in different sections?

We must place Physics, Chemistry, and 4-period Biology in the three working languages on top of each other to allow pupils from sections without these options in their mother tongue to follow them in their working language. Moreover, we place those science groups in three different slots to offer the possibility of following all three sciences.

Experience shows that around two thirds of all pupils choose L3, thus it is almost impossible to place other options against L3 and so the remaining options will have to be placed against the sciences, but different from section to section.

2. Changes between year 6 and 7

Starting a new subject in S7 is strictly forbidden.

Changes of language level are not allowed in S7.

When entering S7, a course can be given up only if all the following conditions are fulfilled:

- The pupil's timetable must still have at least 31 periods.
- There must still be at least two 4-period option courses.
- There must still be 29 periods considering compulsory and optional courses altogether.
- There must still be at least one science (2 or 4 periods Biology, Chemistry or Physics).
- The course does not fall under the minimum number of pupils required to be organised.

Between S6 and S7, only the following changes of level are possible:

- **Mathematics 5-period ↔ Mathematics 3-period**
- **4-period Option ↔ Compulsory 2-period course (same subject)**

These are the only subjects for which this transition from 2 to 4 or from 4 to 2 periods can be requested: **Biology, Geography, History, and Philosophy**.

A written request with an explanation of the requested drop of a course or change of level must be addressed to the Director of the school and handed in to the cycle coordinator before the deadline, see "*Important dates*".

No request will be accepted unless the Class Council recommends it. Any change needs to be approved by the Director of the school on recommendation of the Class Council.

A **change to a more advanced course** (5 periods Mathematics or 4 periods option) is conditional upon the passing of a **level test** demonstrating the pupil's ability to keep up successfully with the requirements of the course requested. The level test will be organised at the start of year 7.

3. Overview of course structure in years 6 and 7

Total Study Programme: **minimum 31 periods, maximum 35 periods**

Columns 1+2+3+4: **minimum 29 periods**

Column 3: **minimum 2 options, maximum 4 options**

Compulsory subjects		Optional subjects				Complementary subjects			
Column 1		Column 2		Column 3	Column 4	Column 5			
Language 1 Language 2 Maths 3 or Maths 5 Ethics/Religion Physical Edu.	4p 3p 3p 5p 1p 2p	Biology Geography History Philosophy	2p	Biology Chemistry Physics Art Music Geography History Philosophy Language 3 Economics or Latin Language 4 or ONL	4p	Adv. L1 or Adv. L2 or Adv. Maths	3p	Art Classical studies Drama Edu.Sustainable Dev.# Intro. Economics ICT Lab. Biology or Lab. Chemistry or Lab. Physics L5 Chinese or L5 Dutch or L5 Luxemburgish or L5 Modern Greek or L5 Spanish Music Political science Sociology Sport Technical Drawing	2p
		2-period Biology compulsory unless Biology, Chemistry or Physics is chosen as 4-period option course. 2-period Geography, History and Philosophy compulsory if not chosen as 4-period option courses.		Minimum 2, maximum 4 options in column 3.		Advanced mathematics only if 5-period Mathematics is chosen.		Complementary Art, Music and Introduction to Economics courses are excluded if the subject is chosen as 4-period option course. Laboratory course only if the corresponding 4-period science option course is chosen. # The possibility of offering this course is pending favourable opinion of the Board of Inspectors Secondary and the approval of the Joint Teaching Committee.	

4. Regulations governing the European Baccalaureate

It is highly recommended to have a global view of the regulations governing the European Baccalaureate before doing the choice.¹⁴ In particular, on those provisions regarding the calculation of the final mark and organisation of examinations.¹⁵

The final European Baccalaureate mark is calculated as follows:

- 50% for the average **preliminary mark**
- 35% for the average **written examinations** mark (7% per exam)
- 15% for the average **oral examinations** mark (5% per exam)

The 50% corresponding to the average **preliminary mark** is made up of the **class marks** (A marks, formative assessment) and **part examination** (pre-Baccalaureate) marks (B marks, summative assessment) as follows:

- 10% A1 marks (Semester 1)
- 10% A2 marks (Semester 2)
- 30% B marks

4.1. Part examinations (Pre-Baccalaureate)

Part examinations are organised as a set of short and a set of long written examinations.

Short written examinations

In Philosophy (2 periods) and in Advanced Mathematics: 1 harmonised short written examination is organised as part of the normal school week at the end of each semester. The time allowed is 2 consecutive teaching periods.

In Biology, History and Geography (all with 2 periods a week) either the same as above or 2 harmonised short written examinations lasting 1 teaching period are organised as part of the normal timetable in the course of each semester.

For complementary subjects, either 1 short examination of 1 period per semester or through other assessment methods prescribed in the syllabus of the subject.

¹⁴ Information on the European Baccalaureate on the school website: [Secondary > European Baccalaureate](#)

¹⁵ The current detailed rules for calculation of the European Baccalaureate mark and organization of examinations can be found in the *Arrangements for Implementing the Regulations for the European Baccalaureate (2015-05-D-12)*. This may be subject to change before the 2025 Baccalaureate session.

Long written examinations

The set of harmonised long examinations is organised over a maximum of 10 working days at least 2 weeks after the Christmas holidays. All the subjects in which a written examination may be taken in the European Baccalaureate are examined, i.e.:

- Language 1
- Language 2
- Mathematics (3 and 5 periods)
- All options (4 periods)
- Language 1 Advanced
- Language 2 Advanced

Every pupil is examined in each of the subjects listed above which he/she is following. For Physical Education the following arrangements apply:

- The B mark shows the results of the assessment held at the end of each unit of instruction.
- Assessment will be purely practical, involving no written work of any kind.

4.2. Written examinations

Please note that S7 pupils can be asked for their choice of options for the written examinations already in October.

Candidates will sit 5 written examinations: ¹⁶

1. Language 1 (L1 Advanced compulsory if taken)
2. Language 2 (L2 Advanced compulsory if taken)
3. Mathematics 3 or 5 periods
4. Option (4 periods)
5. Option (4 periods)

¹⁶ Additional written examination, see Article 13 in the *Arrangements for Implementing the Regulations for the European Baccalaureate (2015-05-D-12)*. This may be subject to change before the 2025 Baccalaureate session.

4.3. Oral examinations

Candidates will take 3 oral examinations:

1. Language 1 (L1 Advanced compulsory if taken)
2. One choice possible between:
 - Language 2 (L2 Advanced if taken)
 - History (2 or 4 periods)
 - Geography (2 or 4 periods)
3. Advanced Mathematics, compulsory if taken, otherwise, choice possible between:
 - Philosophy (2 or 4 periods)
 - Language 3
 - Language 4
 - ONL
 - Biology (2 or 4 periods)
 - Chemistry
 - Physics

Constraint: Subjects which are taken as the 4th or 5th written examination cannot be taken as orals.

4.4. Important notes

- Pupils and parents will be informed in due time about the Regulations and the Arrangements for implementing the Regulations for the 2025 Baccalaureate.
- It is very important to check that with the combination of subjects chosen the pupil can take all the required Baccalaureate examinations.

5. How to fill in the choice form

1. Personal data

The pupil's data are indicated at the top of the form: name, class and class teacher. This part is not to be changed.

2. Courses in S5

This part shows the pupil's subjects in year 5. This part is not to be changed.

3. Choice of subjects

This part should be filled in in the following way:

- Check the boxes corresponding to the subjects chosen while respecting the rules explained in this booklet.
- **Mathematics:** Write in the box 3p or 5p according to the Mathematics course chosen.
- In case of requesting a change of Ethics/Religion course, indicate the new course in the corresponding box. Please specify the new course using the abbreviations below. If no change is requested, leave the box empty.
 - RCA Catholic Religion
 - RPR Protestant Religion
 - ROR Orthodox Religion
 - RJU Jewish religion
 - MOR Ethics
- Calculate the total of periods for each column and check that the total corresponds to the minimum/maximum figures indicated:
 - **at least 29 periods for the total of columns 1 to 4**
 - **between 31 and 35 periods overall (columns 1 to 5)**
- The form needs to be dated and signed by both the pupil and the parents.

6. Subject information sheets

In order to give information about the subjects offered, the subject coordinators and relevant teachers have drawn up succinct descriptions of the subjects for which they are responsible. Subjects information sheets are only available in digital form on the school website.

[Subject information sheets](#)

The information on each subject sheet is necessarily limited and will need further explanation from the teachers. Each sheet is a summary of the full syllabus, which is available on the European schools' website.

[Link to the Office of the Secretary-General of the European Schools \(www.eursc.eu\)](http://www.eursc.eu)